

# **Modeling masonry structures through rigid bodies and deformable interfaces**

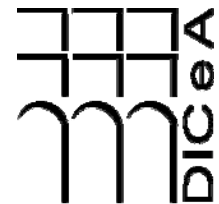
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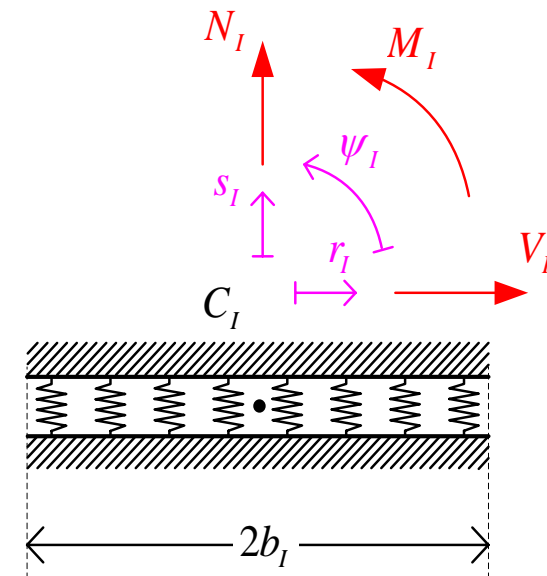
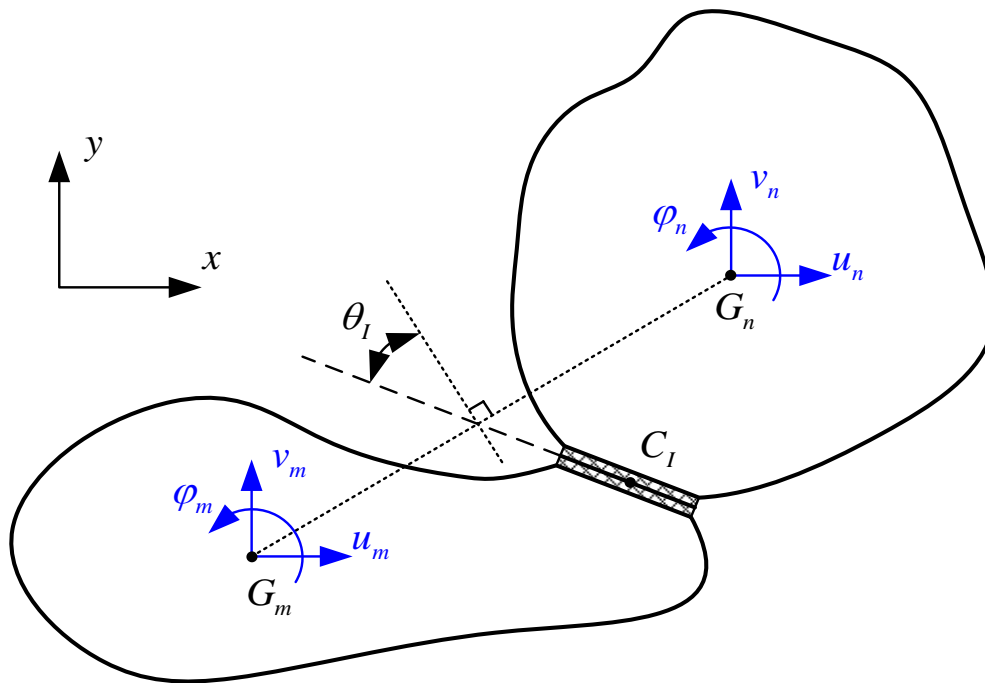
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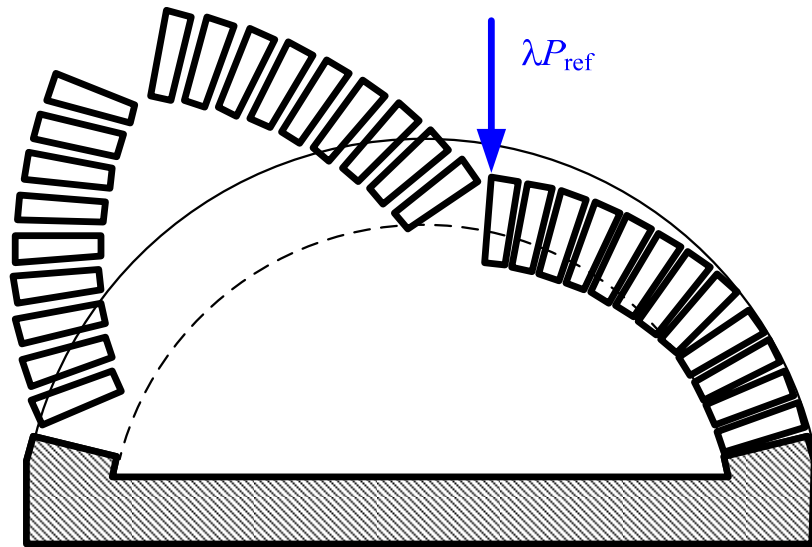
# Discrete model

## Assumptions:

- Rigid bodies joined by deformable interfaces
- Normal interactions: cushions of no-tensile springs
- Shear interactions: Coulomb non-associated plasticity
- Co-rotational approach (large displacements of blocks, small deformations of interfaces)

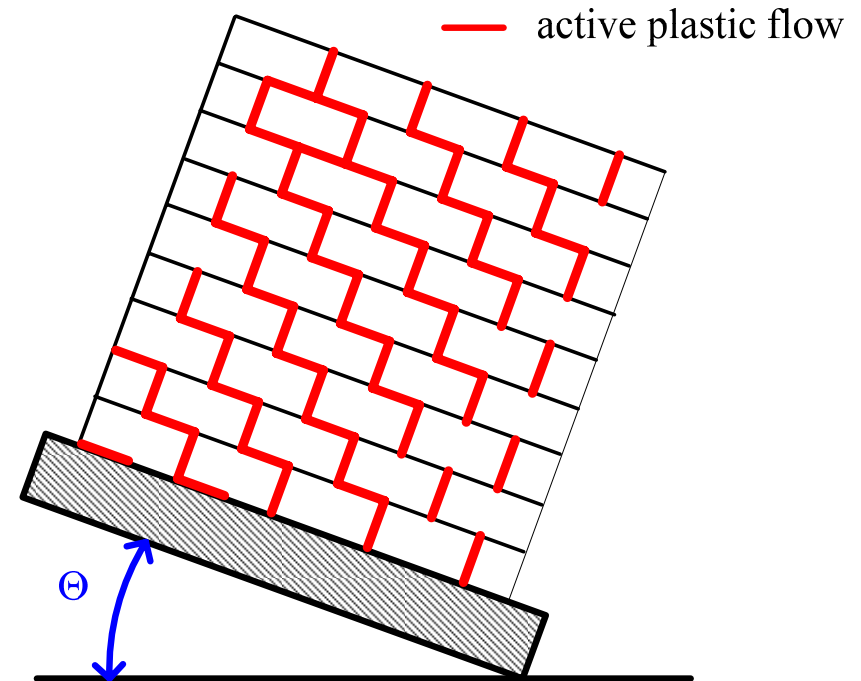


# Application to discretized and discrete structures



displ. ampl. factor = 25

Convergence to theoretical results for  
rigid no-tensile material



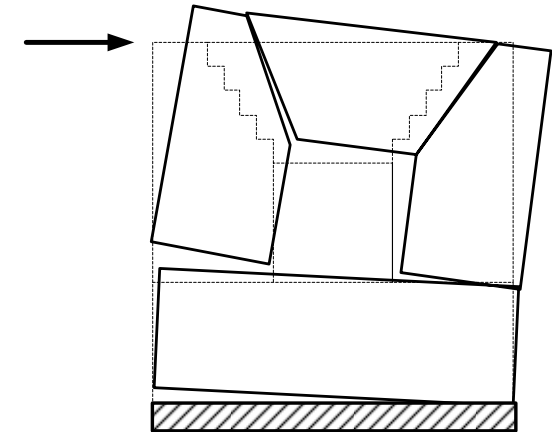
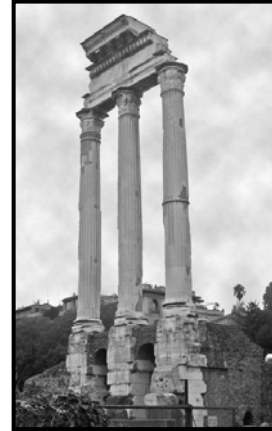
Numerical results in agreement (-4%)  
with experimental tests

The robustness of the method with respect to the model parameters has been studied

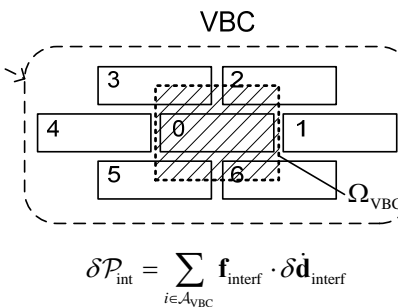
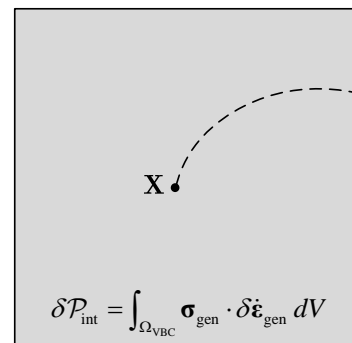
[L. Salvatori, P. Spinelli, *submitted*]

# Ongoing research

- Application to large displacements and dynamics
- Definition of suitable interfaces for discrete macro-modeling of walls
- Homogenization and concurrent multi-scale modeling



Continuum model  
(discretized through FEM)



in cooperation with P. Spinelli and W. K. Liu